

Milano Chemometrics and QSAR Research Group

Roberto Todeschini

Viviana Consonni

Andrea Mauri

Davide Ballabio

Alberto Manganaro

chemometrics

molecular descriptors

QSAR

multicriteria decision making

environmetrics

experimental design

artificial neural networks

statistical process control



Department of Environmental Sciences

University of Milano - Bicocca

P.za della Scienza, 1 - 20126 Milano (Italy)

Website: michem.disat.unimib.it/chm/

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- ⊙ **Chemometrics**
- ⊙ **Molecular Descriptors**
- ⊙ **Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships (QSAR)**
- ⊙ **Quantitative Structure-Property Relationships (QSPR)**
- ⊙ **Environmetrics**
- ⊙ **Design of Experiments**
- ⊙ **Multicriteria Decision Analysis**

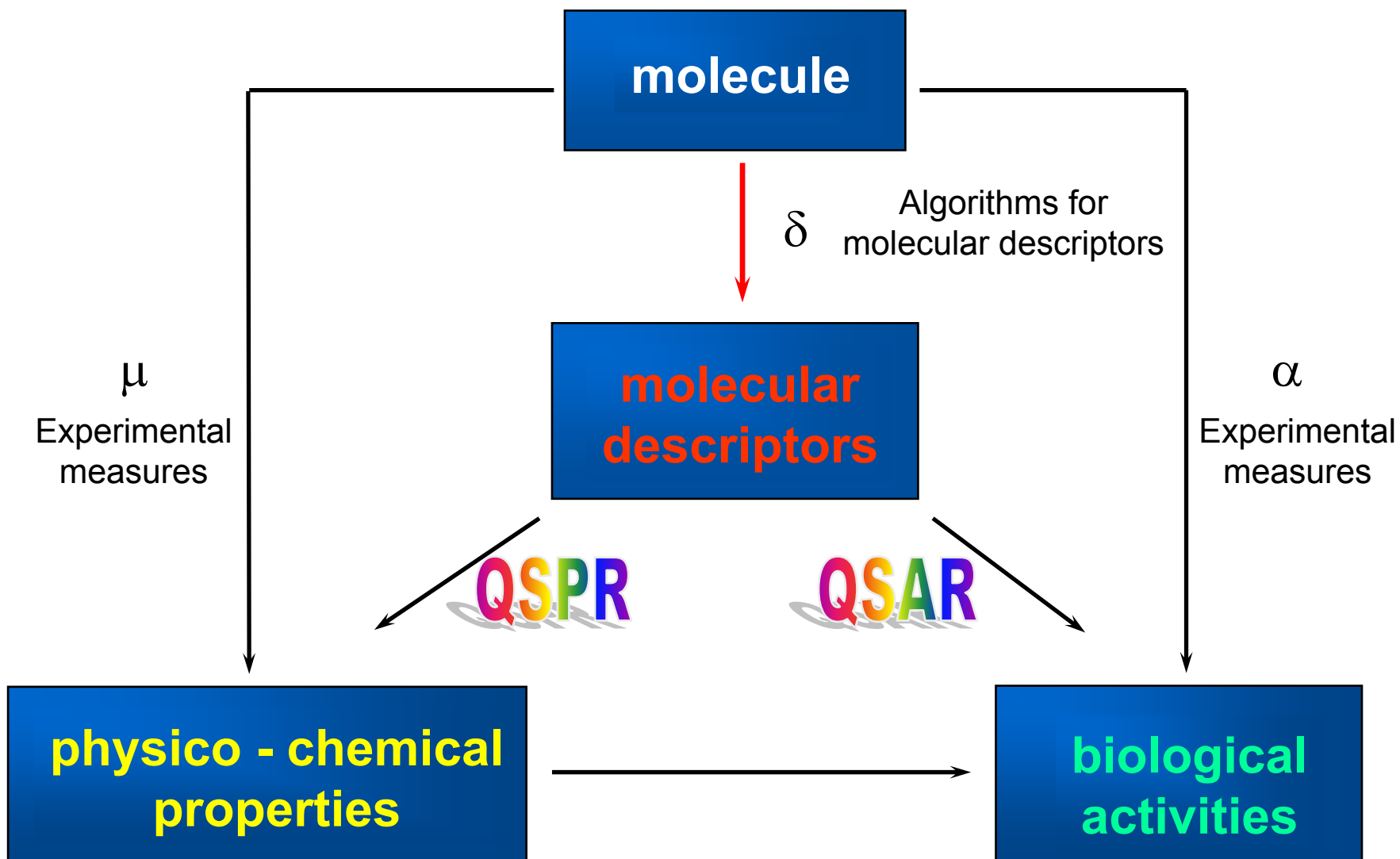


The **QSAR field** is one of the most interesting fields where **molecular descriptors** and **chemometric methods** can be applied.

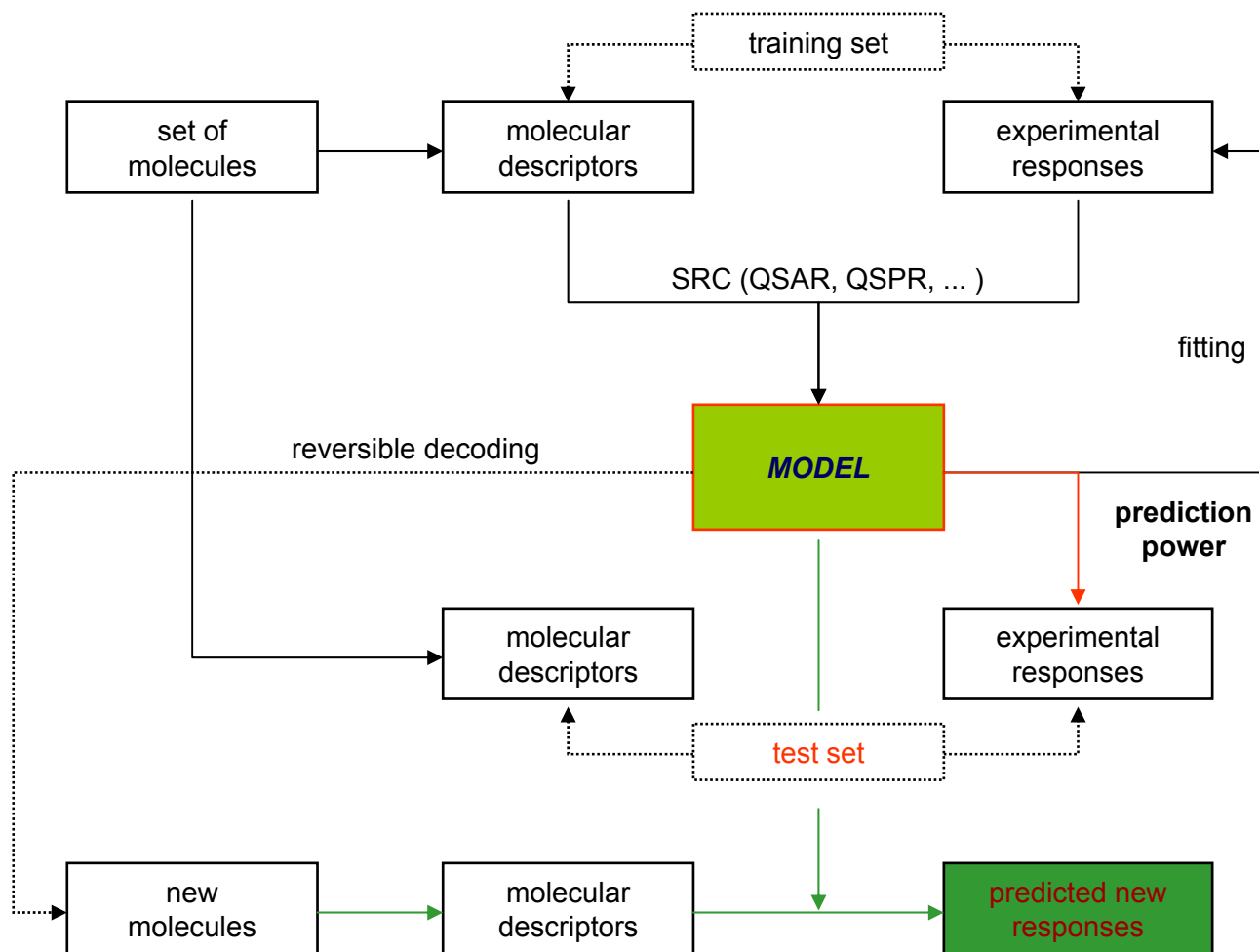
End-points

- ⊙ physico-chemical properties
- ⊙ biological activities
- ⊙ toxicological and ecotoxicological end-points
- ⊙ environmental end-points
- ⊙ technological properties

QSAR/QSPR strategy



QSAR/QSPR strategy





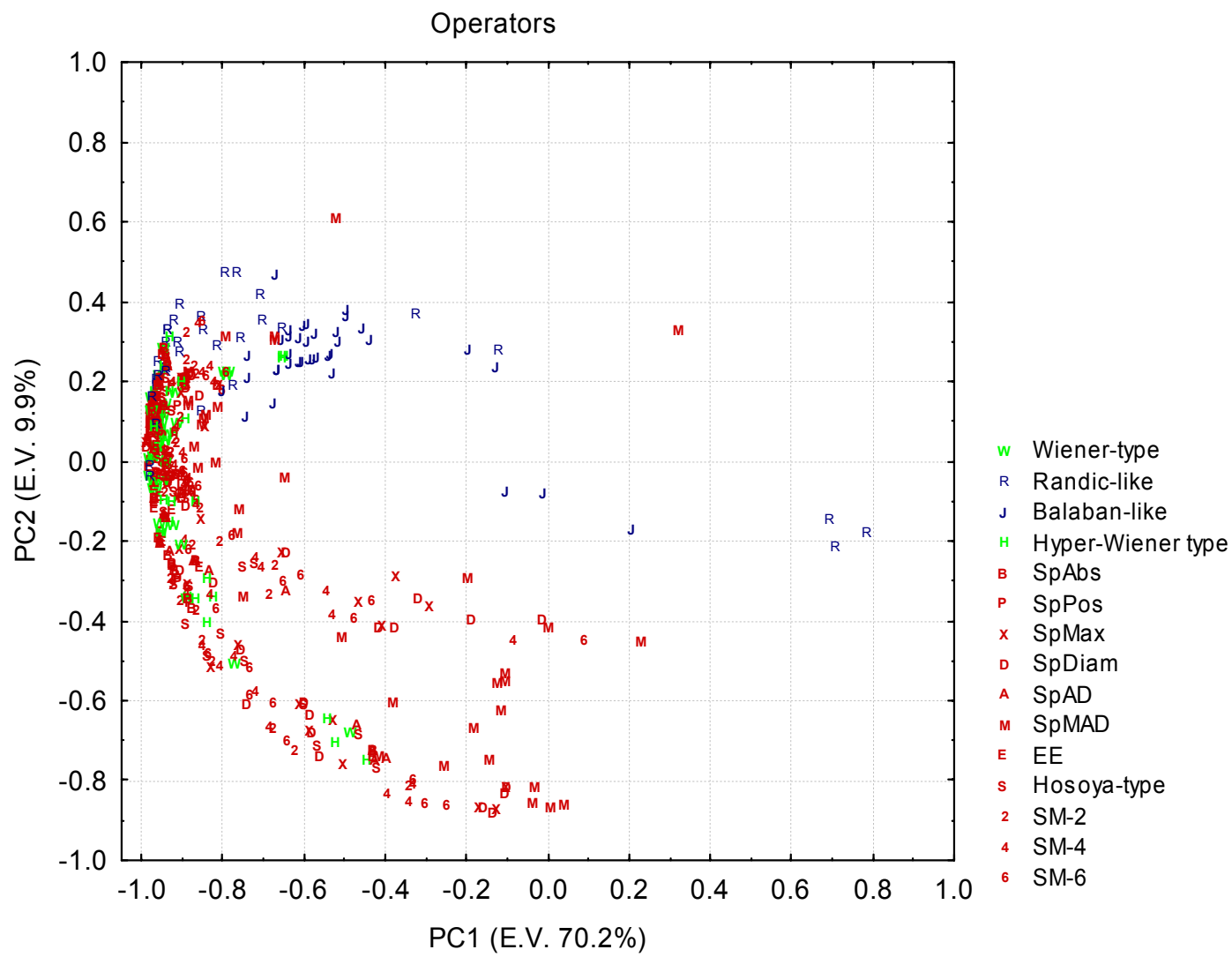
Exploratory data analysis

- ⊙ Principal Component Analysis (PCA)
- ⊙ Similarity/Diversity analysis

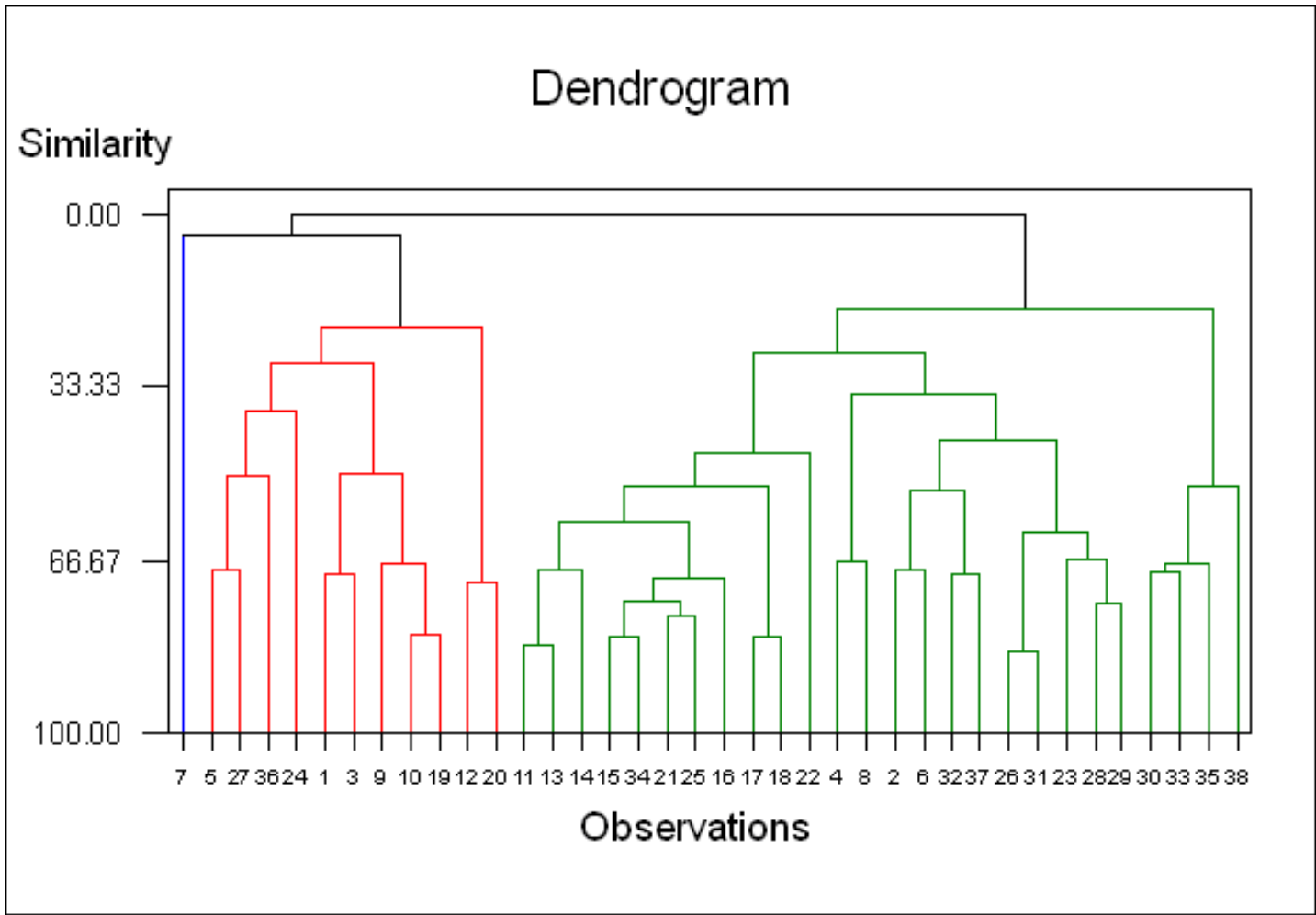
Models

- ⊙ regression models (quantitative response)
- ⊙ classification models (qualitative response)
- ⊙ ranking models (ordered response)

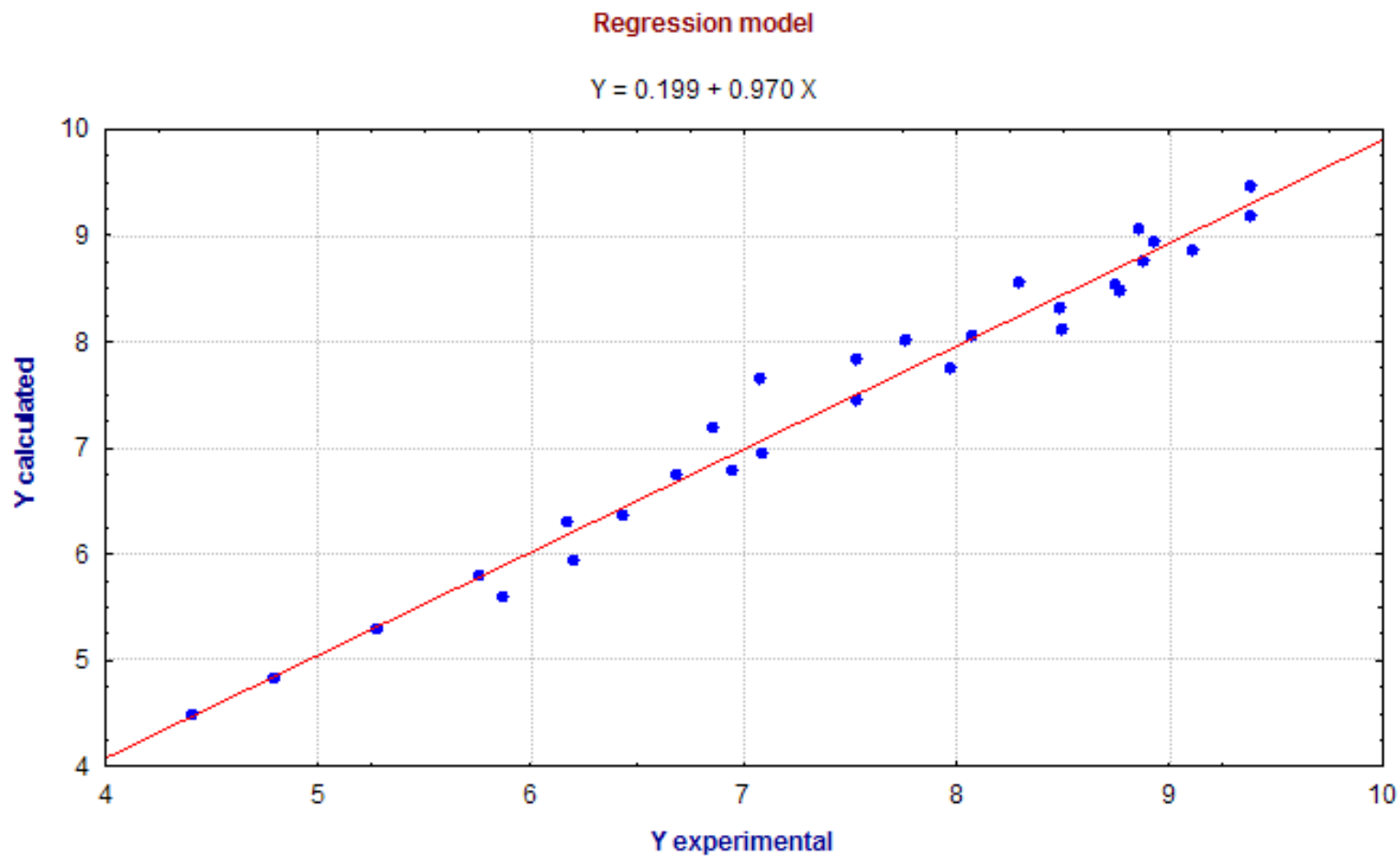
Chemometrics – PCA



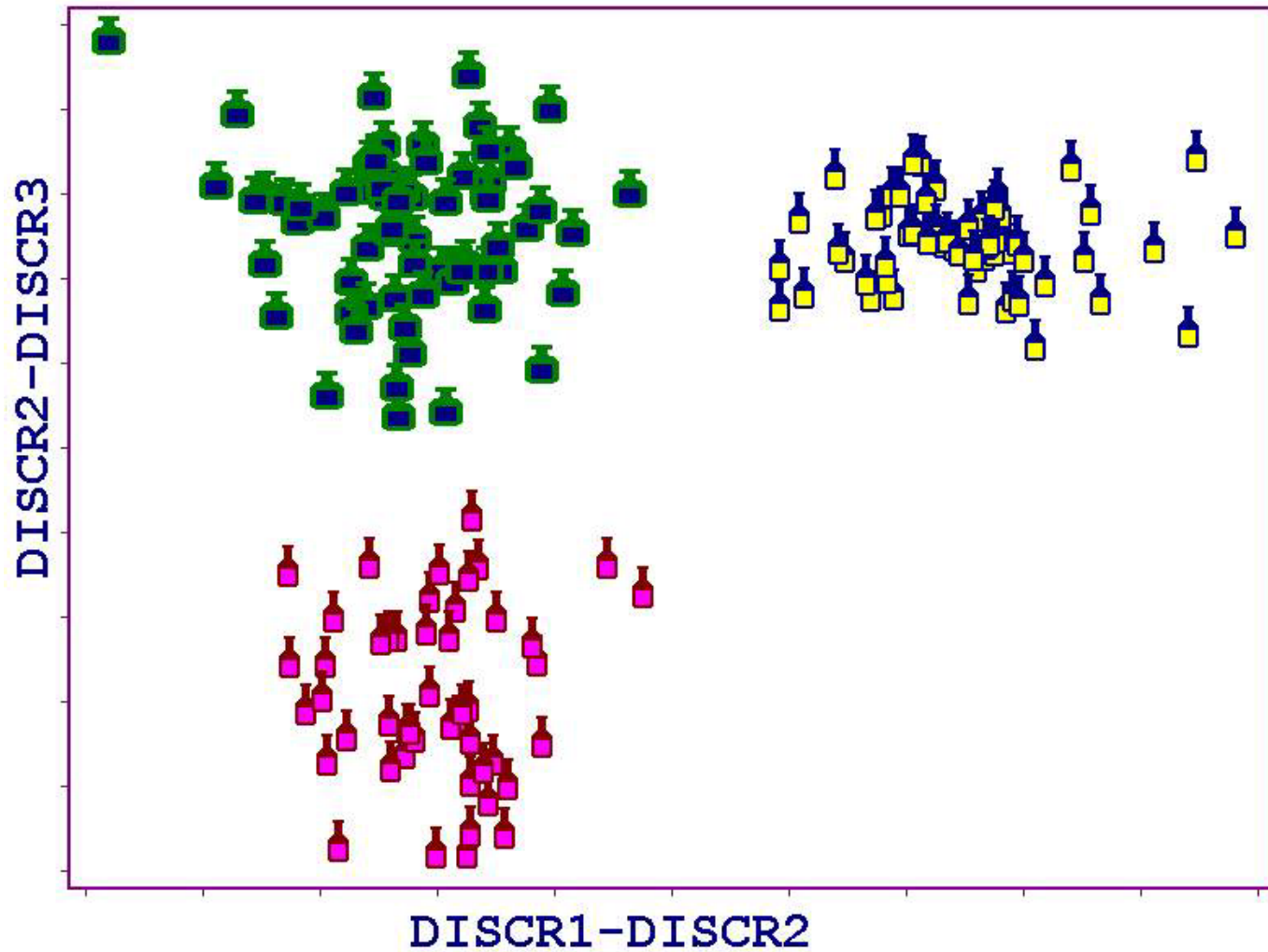
Chemometrics – Cluster Analysis



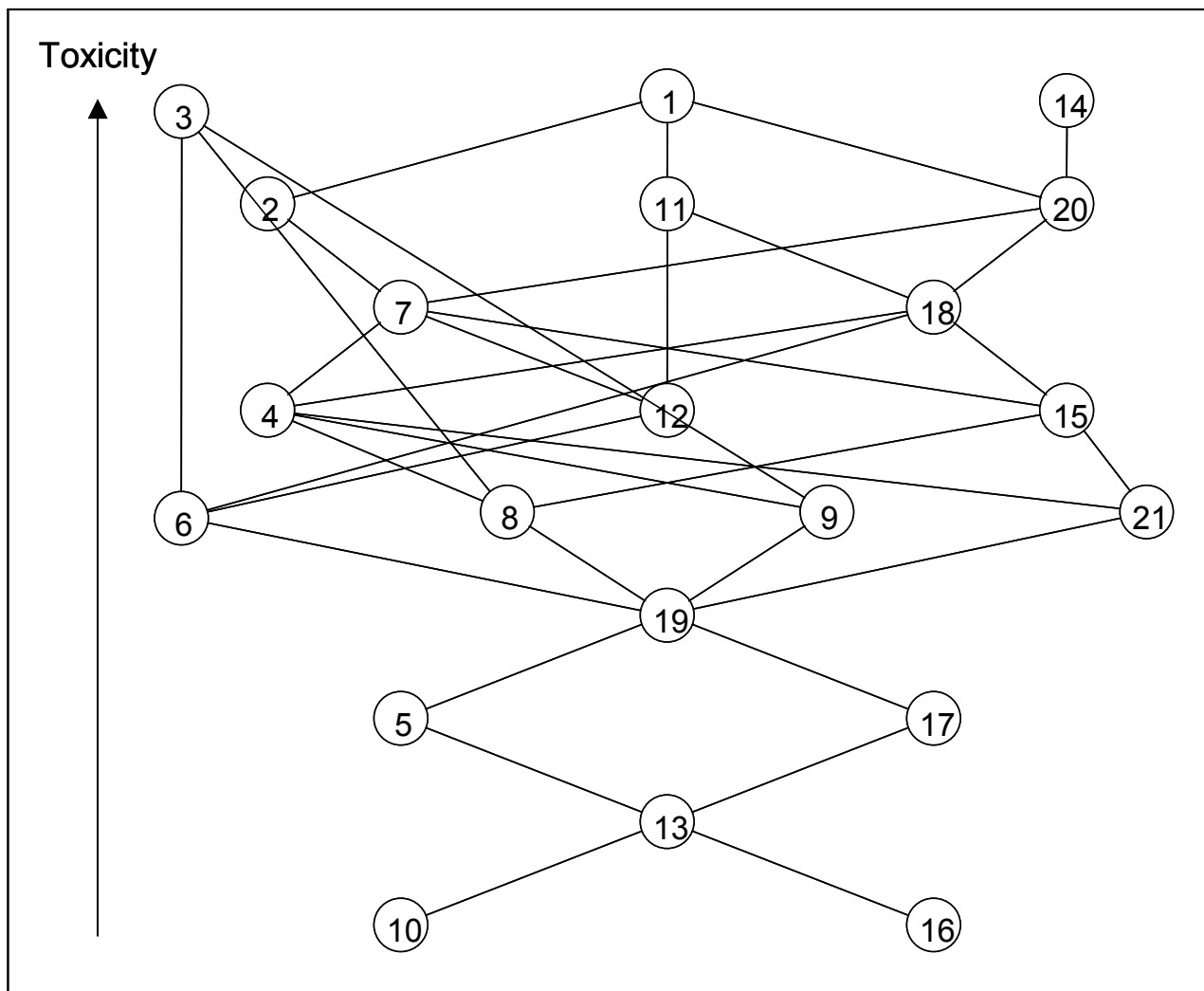
Chemometrics – Regression



Chemometrics - Classification



Chemometrics – Ranking



Molecular descriptors



Molecules are the most reach source of experimental chemical information

Molecular structures are the most reach source of theoretical chemical information encoded in molecules

Molecular descriptors are the way to encompass chemical information encoded in the molecular structures



Definition of molecular descriptor

“The molecular descriptor is the final result of a logic and mathematical procedure which transforms chemical information encoded within a symbolic representation of a molecule into a useful number or the result of some standardized experiment.”

R. Todeschini and V. Consonni

Handbook of Molecular Descriptors, WILEY-VCH, 2000

Molecular descriptors



graph theory discrete mathematics physical chemistry
information theory quantum chemistry organic chemistry
differential topology algebraic topology

derived from

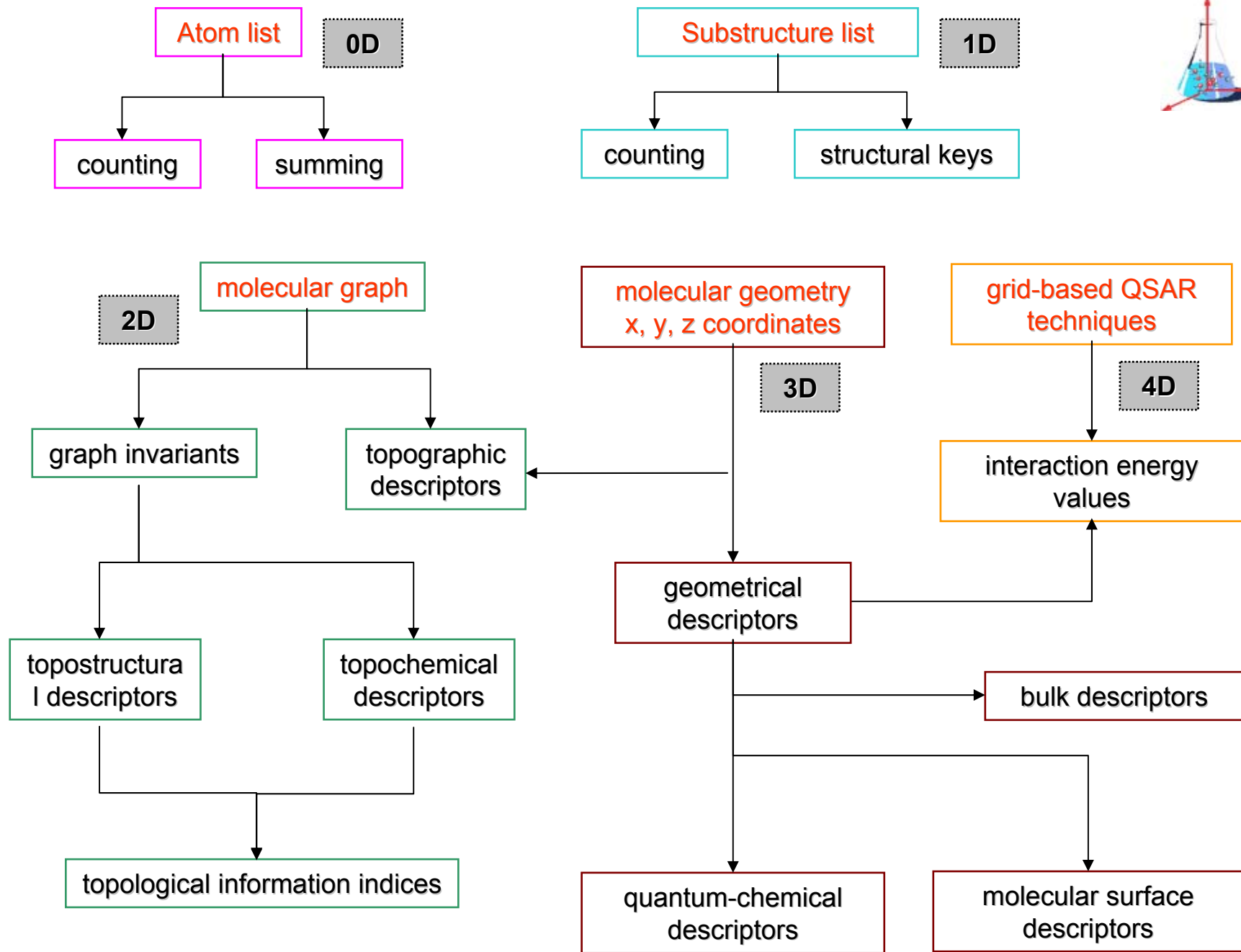
Molecular descriptors

processed by

statistics
chemometrics
chemoinformatics

applied in

QSAR/QSPR medicinal chemistry pharmacology genomics
drug design toxicology proteomics analytical chemistry
environmetrics virtual screening library searching

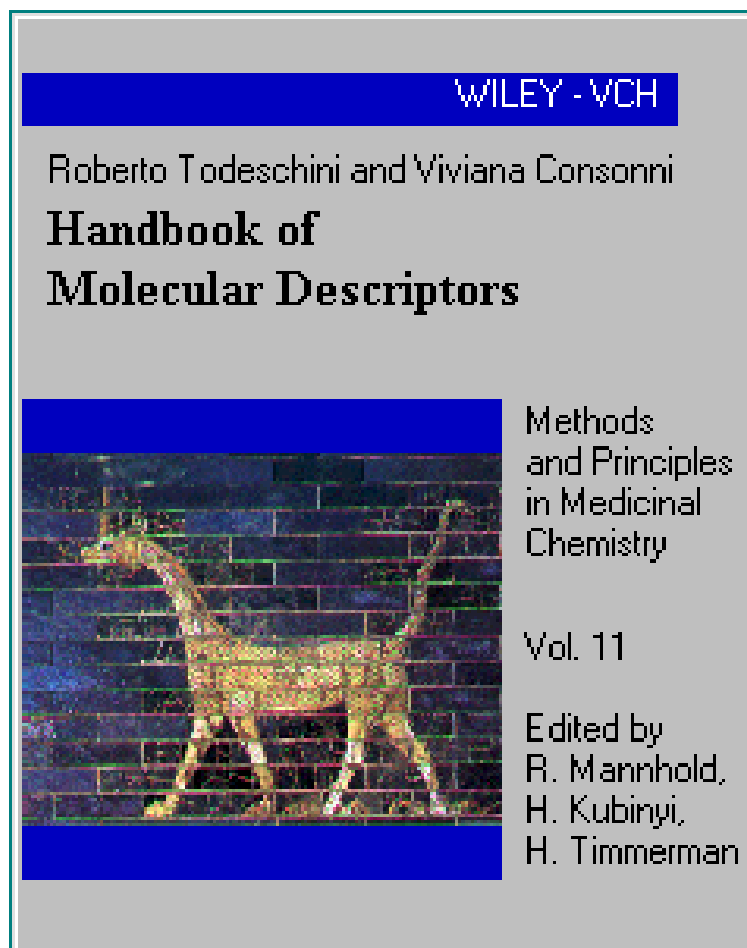


Molecular descriptors



Wiley-VCH,
2000

≈ 3300
bibliographic
references



≈ 3000 molecular descriptors

Molecular descriptors



41

Methods and Principles in Medicinal Chemistry

As every chemist knows, there is a direct (if complex) relationship between the molecular structure of a compound and its chemical behavior. Predicting such behavior is possible by an abstract representation of its structure in terms of chemical similarity parameters, so-called 'descriptors'. These are most useful in predicting the pharmacological properties of drug candidates, but are also used in predicting reactivity, toxicity and other important chemical characteristics.

The number-one reference on the topic now contains a wealth of new data: The entire relevant literature over the past eight years has been painstakingly surveyed, resulting in more than 100 new descriptors being added to the list, and some 3,000 new references in the bibliography section.

Volume 1 contains an alphabetical listing of around 3300 terms for the chemoinformatic analysis of chemical compound properties, while the second volume contains 6343 references selected from 450 journals with about 7000 authors quoted covering the period from the beginning of molecular descriptor research until the year 2008.

In this second edition, the greatly expanded introductory section has been completely re-written and now contains several "walk-through" reading lists of selected keywords to make the data even more accessible for novice users.



Roberto Todeschini is full professor of chemoinformatics at the Department of Environmental Sciences of the University of Milano-Bicocca (Milano, Italy), where he coordinates the Milano Chemoinformatics and QSAR Research Group. His main research activities concern chemoinformatics in all its aspects: QSAR, molecular descriptors, multicriteria decision making and software development. President of the International Academy of Mathematical Chemistry, president of the Italian Chemometric Society and "ed honorem" professor of the University of Anagni (Caietan, Ecuador), he is author of more than 160 publications in international journals and of the book "The Data Analysis Handbook", by L.T. Preved and R. Todeschini, 1999 and "Handbook of Molecular Descriptors", by R. Todeschini and V. Consonni, Wiley-VCH, 2000.



Viviana Consonni received her PhD in Chemical Sciences at the University of Milano in 2000 and is now full researcher of chemoinformatics at the Department of Environmental Sciences of the University of Milano-Bicocca (Milano, Italy). She is a member of the Milano Chemoinformatics and QSAR Research Group and has 10 years experience in multivariate analysis, QSAR, molecular descriptors, multicriteria decision making and software development. She is author of more than 25 publications in peer-reviewed journals and of the book "Handbook of Molecular Descriptors", by R. Todeschini and V. Consonni, Wiley-VCH, 2000. In 2006 she obtained the International Academy of Mathematical Chemistry Award for distinguished young researchers.

Todeschini · Consonni

Vol. I

Molecular Descriptors
for Chemoinformatics

Volume I of II

ISBN 076-3-527-31852-0



www.wiley-vch.de



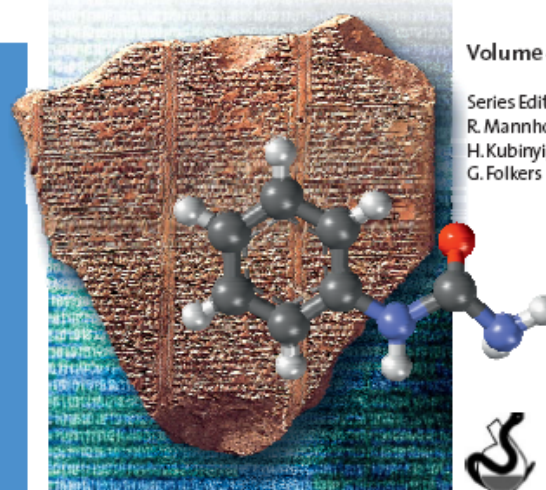
Roberto Todeschini, Viviana Consonni

WILEY-VCH

Molecular Descriptors for Chemoinformatics

Second, Revised and Enlarged Edition

Volume I: Alphabetical Listing



Volume 41

Series Editors:
R. Mannhold,
H. Kubinyi,
G. Folkers



≈ 6300

bibliographic

references

Wiley-VCH, 2009 – 2 volumes

From information to knowledge



system description by several variables



information



goal

model with relevant information

stability



model under
control

interpretability



knowledge
of the problem

predictive power

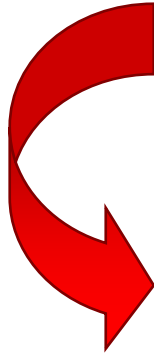


future use
of the model

From information to knowledge



Quality of the models



representation of the chemical information

DATA QUALITY



mathematical methods to extract the information

METHOD QUALITY



Milano Chemometrics and QSAR Research Group developed two main software to calculate molecular descriptors and deal with regression models selected from the huge number of molecular descriptors.

These software are commercialized by the company TALETE srl, for which Todeschini is the scientific responsible.





DRAGON

Software for the calculation of 3224 **molecular descriptors** (version 5.5) **from molecular structures**





MobyDigs

Software for the calculation of **regression models** by **genetic algorithms (GA)** for **variable selection** aimed to search for **predictive models**



MOBYDIGS



Molecular Descriptors

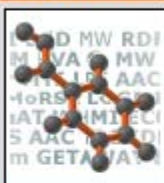
the free online resource

SMTIC MD MW RDF Z n
WHIM nVA G MW ATS
BEHV nL n AAC nAT
ATS MoRS nL n GP BEHV
nC nAT nM nL nC Gz
MATS AAC nL nDDE Z
ESpm GETA nVA nEEig

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Welcome to molecularDescriptors.eu

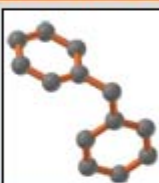
Editorial



molecularDescriptors.eu is a website dedicated to all the scientists who propose new molecular descriptors and/or apply molecular descriptors in scientific research.

[\[more\]](#)

What is a molecular descriptor ?



"The molecular descriptor is the final result of a logic and mathematical procedure which transforms chemical information encoded within a symbolic representation of ... [\[more\]](#)

Forum



The **Molecular Descriptor Forum** is a virtual place where you can discuss, ask questions or give answers on molecular descriptors.

News & Events



This section is dedicated to meetings, workshops, events and general **news** related to molecular descriptors.

On-line resources



In this section you can find a collection of links to on-line **free tools and resources** related to molecular descriptors.

Tutorials



In this section you can find **tutorials** and examples about molecular descriptors.

Top News

♦ IAMC meeting

The next meeting of the International Academy of Mathematical Chemistry (IAMC '2007) will be held in Dubrovnik June 07-09, 2007.



Talete srl

[Ads by Google](#)

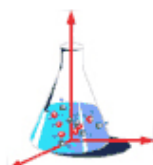
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Enables novel paths to new medicine through molecular fingerprinting
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Milano Chemometrics and QSAR Research Group

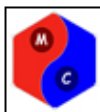
Prof. Roberto Todeschini

Dipartimento di Scienze dell'Ambiente e del Territorio
Università degli Studi di Milano - Bicocca

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Prof. Todeschini is the new president of the IAMC



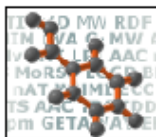
At the 3rd Meeting of the International Academy of Mathematical Chemistry (Dubrovnik, June 7-9, 2007), Prof. Roberto Todeschini has been elected as new president of the Academy, in place of Prof. Alexandru Balaban. [\[read more...\]](#)

MOLE db - Molecular Descriptors Data Base



The MOLE db - Molecular Descriptors Data Base is a free on-line database constituted of **1124** molecular descriptors calculated on **234773** molecules, released by Milano Chemometrics and QSAR Research Group: [explore the MOLE db data base here!](#)

New website about molecular descriptors



A new website dedicated to molecular descriptors has been released by Milano chemometrics and QSAR research group. You can find it here: www.molecularDescriptors.eu

Download software and code

```
if strcmpi(  
    in_out =  
    for i=1:s  
        W_out =  
    end
```

Visit our download page, where you can find softwares and MATLAB routines you can freely download: **Kohonen** and **CPANN toolbox**, **MOLMAP multiway toolbox**, **Variable Reduction Testbench**, **CAIMAN** (Classification And Influence Matrix ANalysis), **Molecular Descriptor Correlations**, **Similarity measure based on Hasse matrices**.

[E-Dragon software for molecular descriptor calculations](#)

Quick Info

- **New website about molecular descriptors** by Milano Chemometrics

- **Molecular Descriptors Data Base** by Milano Chemometrics

- **iamc-online.org**, website of the International Academy of Mathematical Chemistry

- **Ranking Methods in Chemical Sciences**, PhD thesis by Manuela Pavan

- **VCC-LAB**, Virtual Computational Chemistry Laboratory

- **Handbook of Molecular Descriptors**

- **Gruppo di Chemiometria della SCI**

- **Past and present visitors list**